Grammer unit 2

تأتي الصفة قبل الموصوف

She

* He saw a beautiful bird
  الصفة ← الموصوف

هناك أفعال تأتي الصفة بعدها

Seem - Look - sound - Feel - taste - smell - appear

* He seems ill.
* It smells delicious.
* She Looks happy.
* It tasts nice.
* It sounds good.

هناك صفات لا يأتي بعدها موصوف أبدًا

afraid - alive - asleep - alone - alight awake

* Rewan was afraid.
* Don't make noise, the baby is asleep.

sh

تأتي الصفات بعد الكلمات الآتية وليس قبلها

Some one - somebody - somthing - nobody - nowhere - anything - anywhere everyone - every bod.

* He Knows nobody evil.
* I'll buy everything necessary.

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addective ← الصفة

Fast - old - big - Thin - easy dangerous - short

صفات مقارنة Compratitve بين أثنين

Faster than - bigger than - Thinner than - easier than - more dangerous Than - less dangerous than - shorter than

صفة تفضيل Superlative واحد على الكل

The Fastest - the biggest
The Thinnest - The easiest

The most dangerous - The least dangerous.

she

الصفات الشاذة

good → better than → the best

bad → worse than → the worst

Late → later than → the latest

Far → farther than → the farthest

Far → further than → the furthest

little → less than → the least

many ← كثير للمعدود

many / much → more than → The most

much ← كثير لغير المعدود

Few → fewer than → the fewest

قليل للمعدود ←

* ola is a tall girl
* ola is taller than sarah
* sarah is the tallest girl in the class

ملحوظة يمكن أن نستخدم Less قبل الصفات القصيرة وليس More . ☺

* Ali is stronger than Ahmed.
* Ahmed is less strong than Ali.

she

يمكن أن نستخدم الظروف التالية لتقوية "الصفة" تأتي مع (Than) فقط

slightly بدرجة طفيفة - abit قليلاً
alittle قليلاً - much كثيراً
alot كثيراً - far كثيراً

* the weather is alittle colder than yesterday
* The train is much slower than the plane.

يمكن أن نستخدم the قبل صفة المقارنة إذا كان بعدها of + Two / Twins

* Hadeer is the taller of the two girls
* Ali is the clever of the twins.

sh9

توضع the قبل الأعداد الترتيبية ↓

the first - the second - the third

* Egypt is the first largest city in Africa.

لا نستخدم the ← إذا كان مضاف (s') ملكية

* Naguib mahfouz is Egypt's best writer.

للمساواه بين [٢] في صفة واحده نستخدم ↓

as صفة as

والنفي نستخدم as صفة as

not < so صفة as

* Ahmed is as old as sami.

* the train isn't as fast as the plane.

* Aya and Rana have the same beauty

كلما ـــ كلما قاعدة كلما ـــ كلما (خلي بالك)

* the more you study, the higher marks you get

shg

notes

* sami is intelligent, but Ali is more intelligent.

* Mona is tall, but sara is taller.

* The Nile is the longest river ever

* salma is the most beautifull girl I have ever met